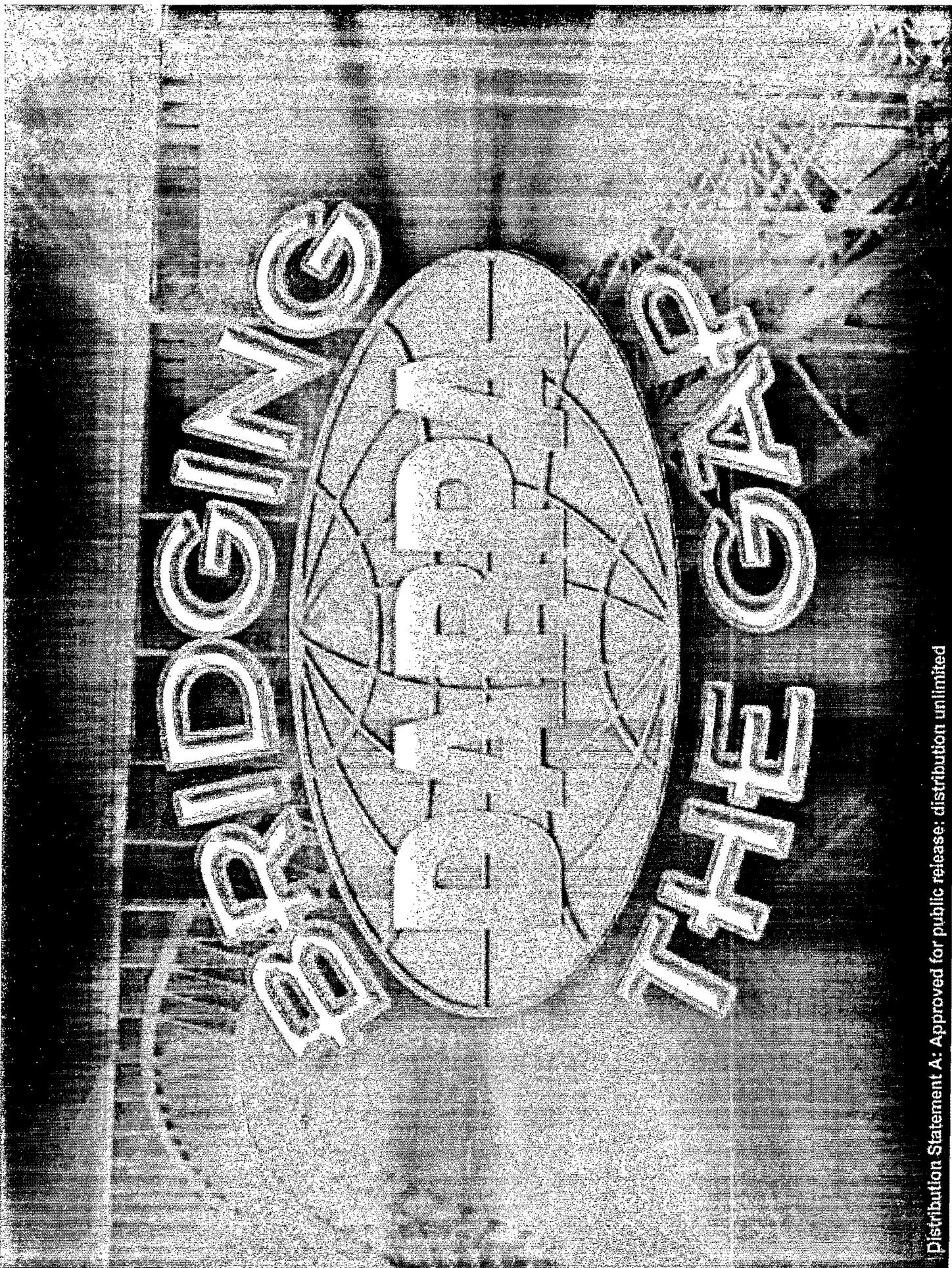


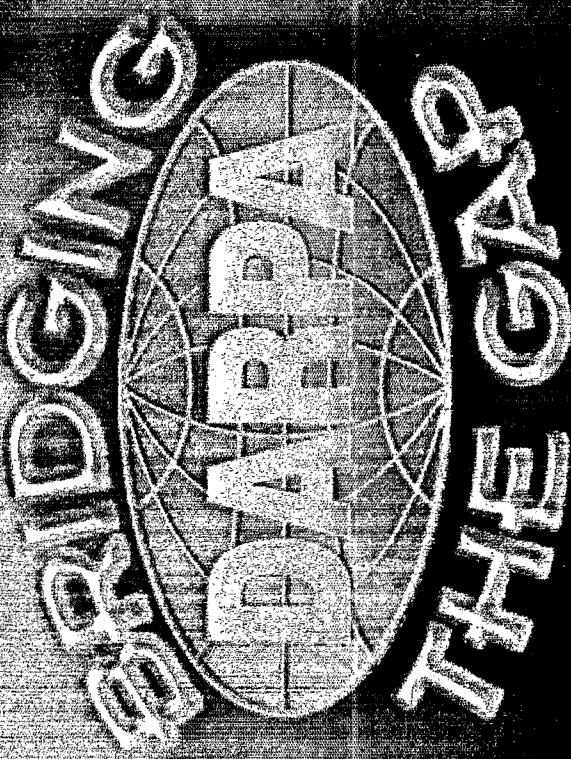
Wade



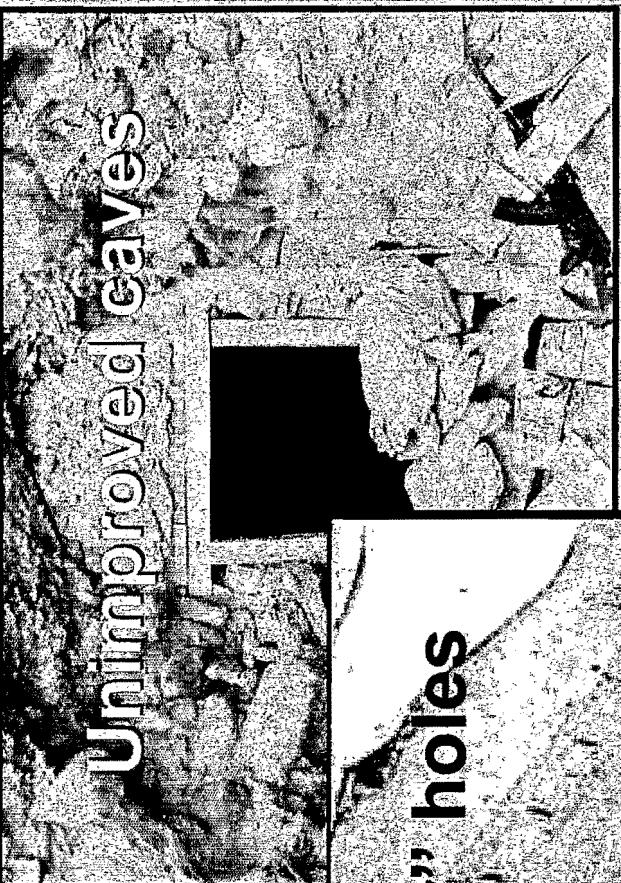
Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution unlimited

Counter Underground Facilities

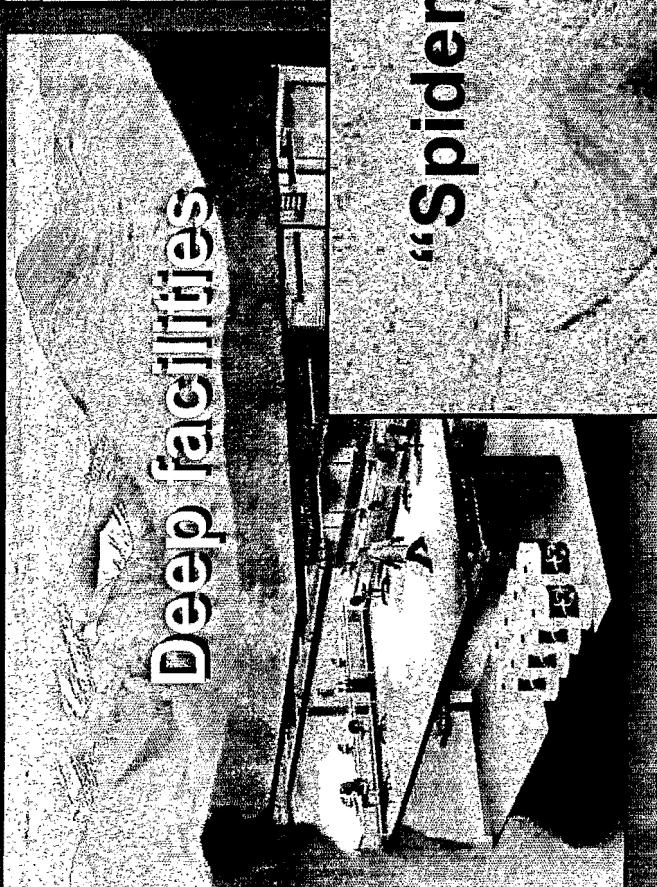
Greg Duckworth



Deep facilities



"Spider" holes



Cut and cover facilities



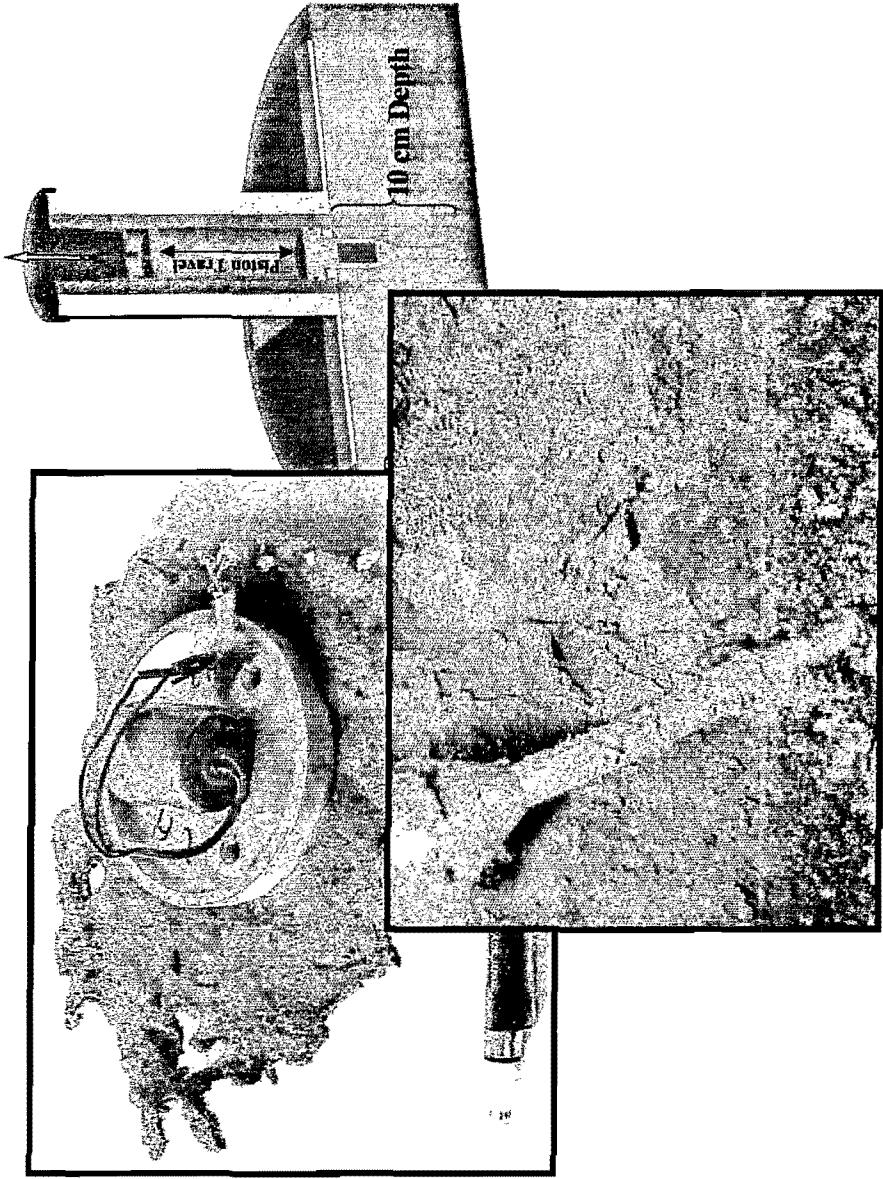
Urban facilities and interconnects



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SPIDER
CUTTING
THROUGH
THE GROUND

Robust Geophone Coupling

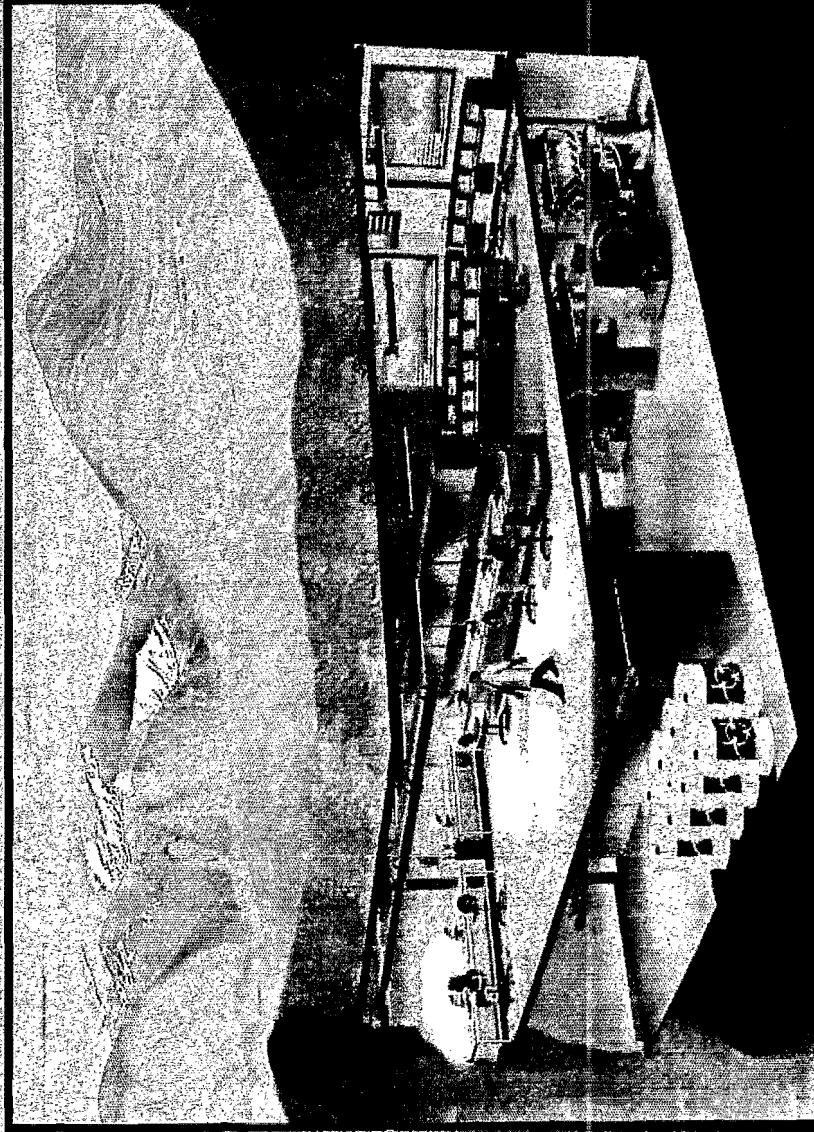


BRIDGING
THE GAP
THE GMP

Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution unlimited

PASEM:

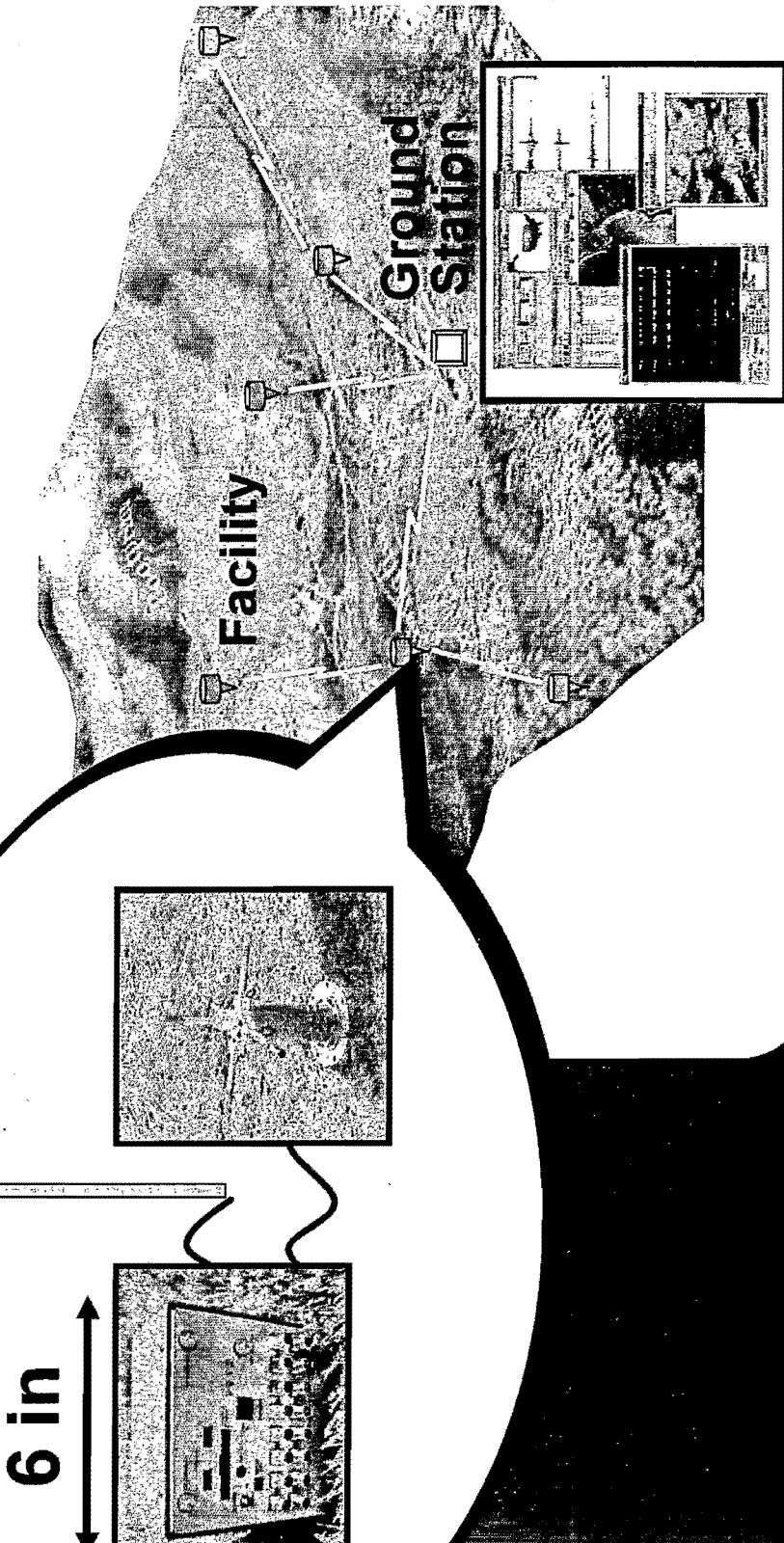
Passive Acoustic, Seismic, and Electromagnetic Monitoring
Exploits the signals emitted by activities
within the Underground Facility (UGF)



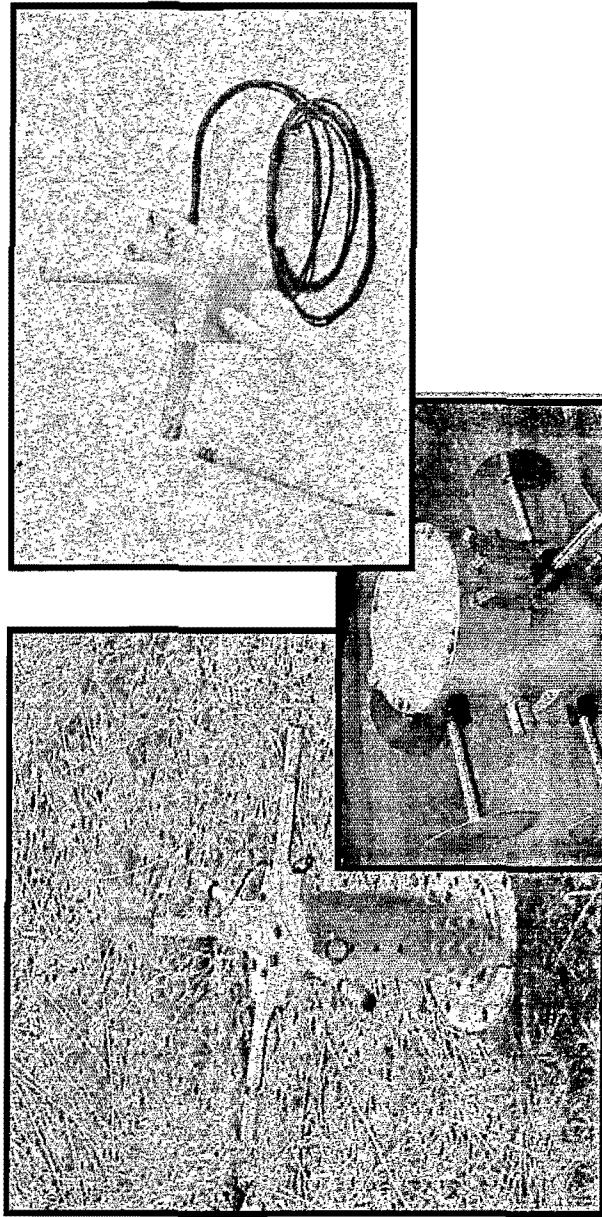
CUGF Ground Sensor System Functional Prototype

Prototype Sensor Node

Network of Nodes



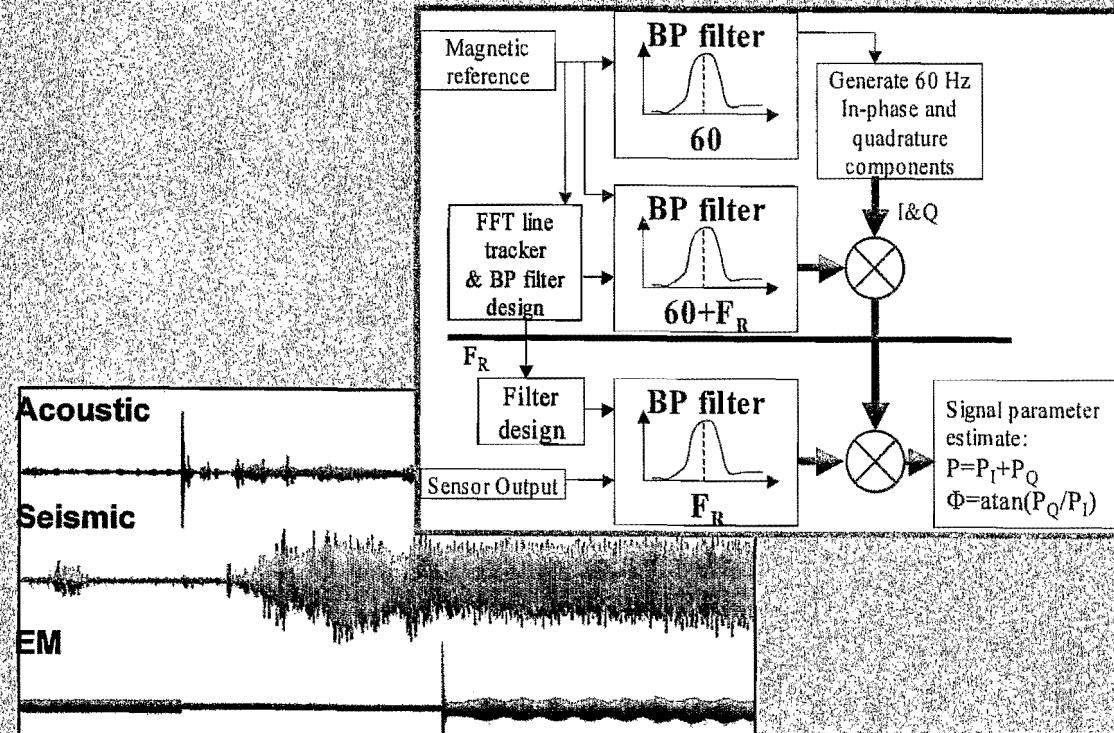
Advanced EM Sensors



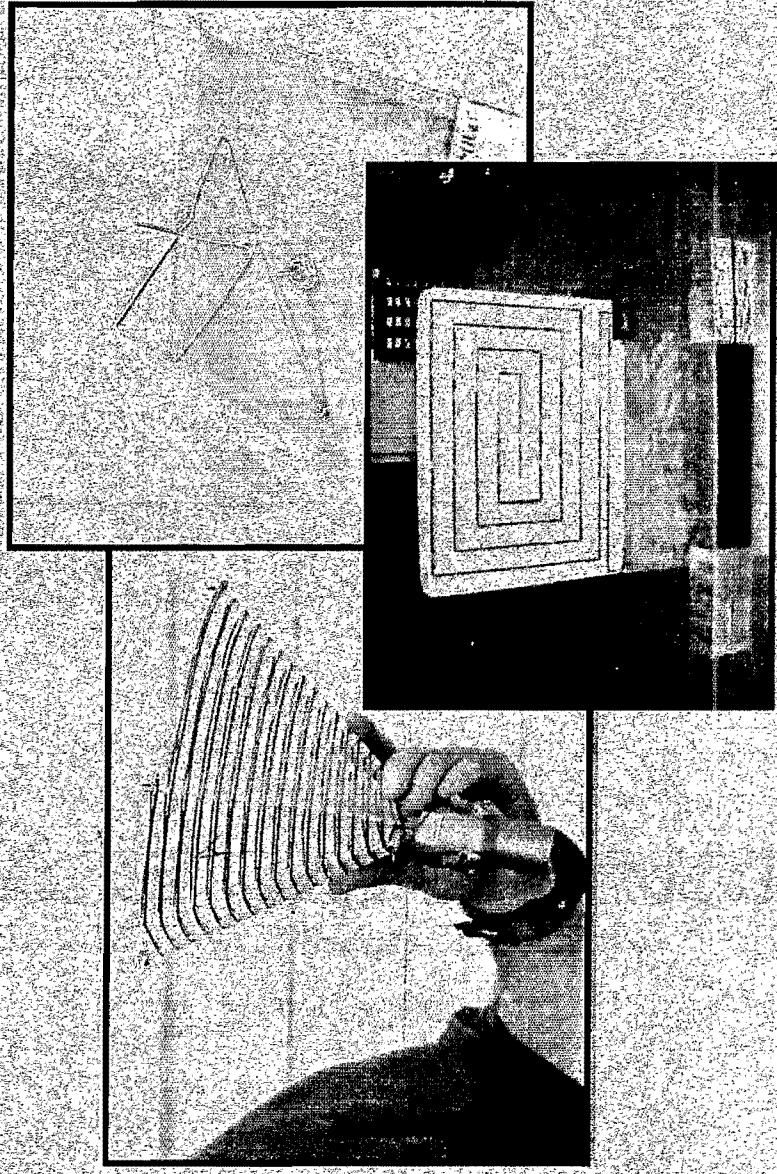
ADVANCING
MEDIA
THE G...

Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution unlimited

Coherent Signal Processing



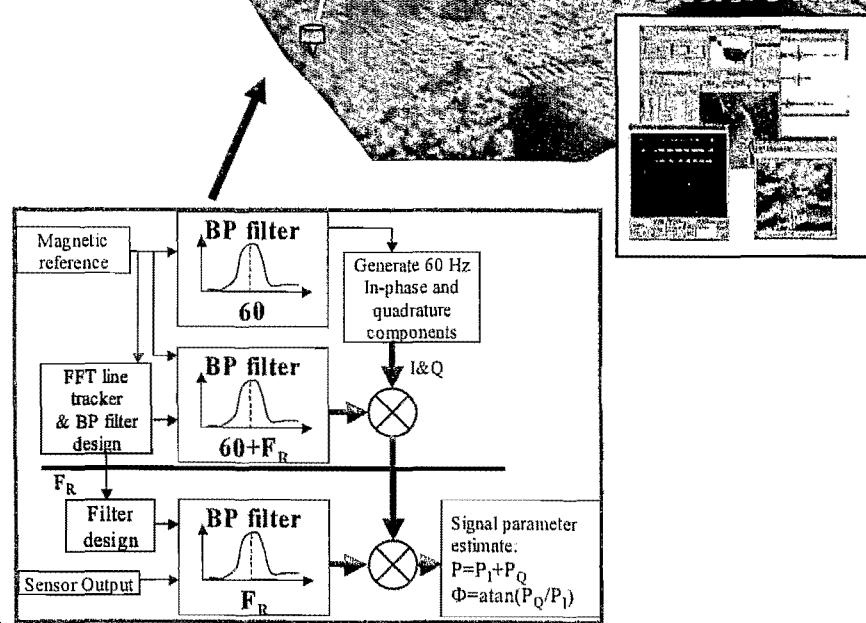
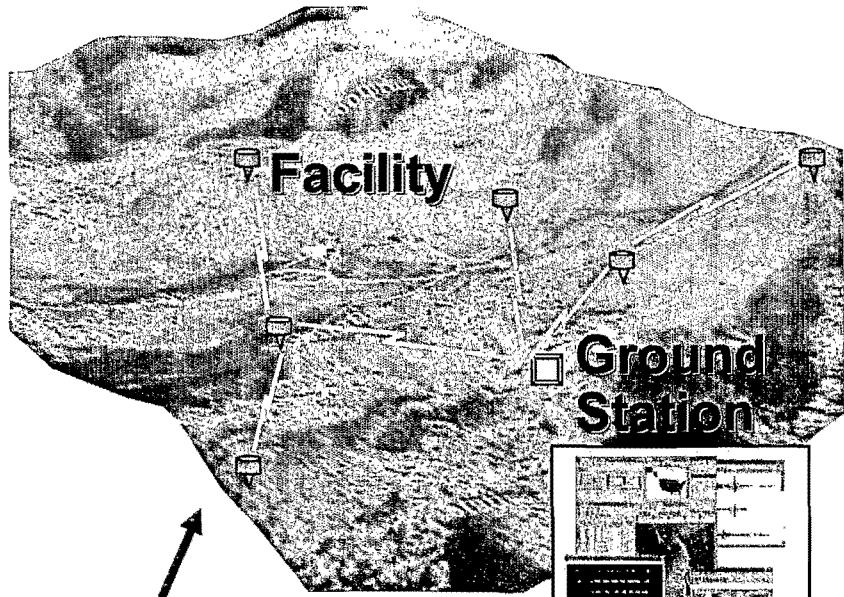
NLOS Antennas



APIDGING
THE GAP

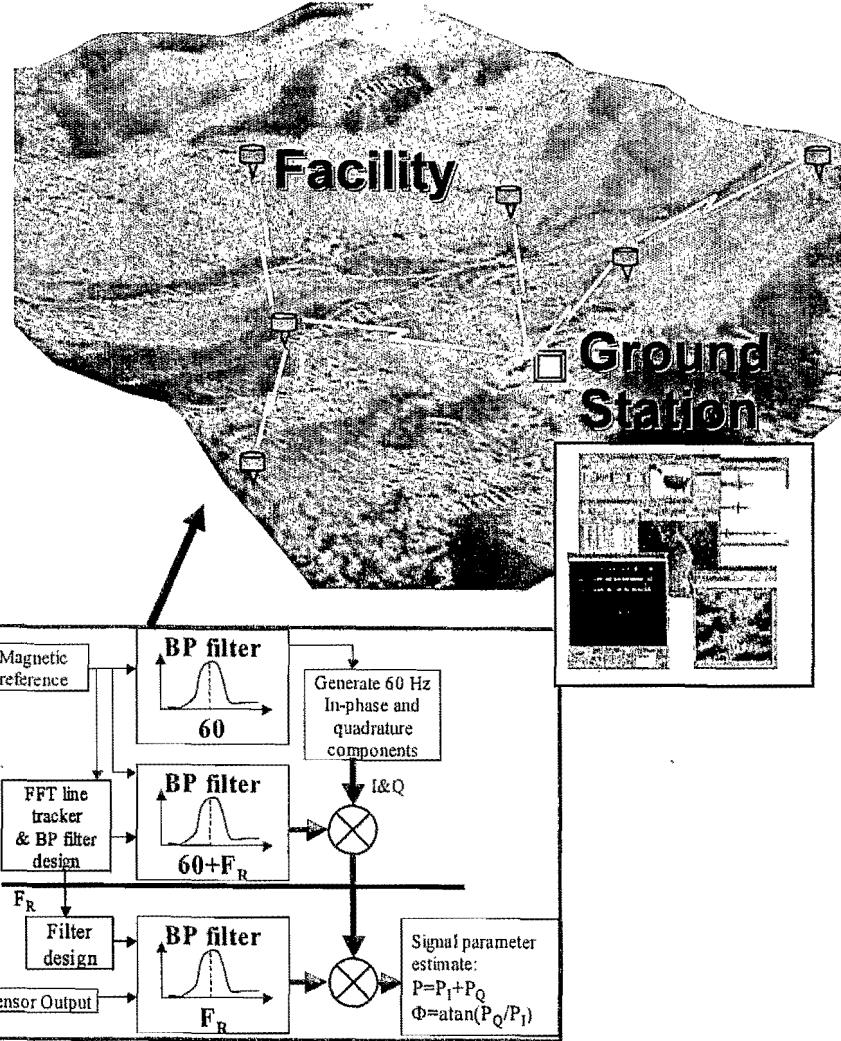
Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution unlimited

Small “N” systems High performance sensors

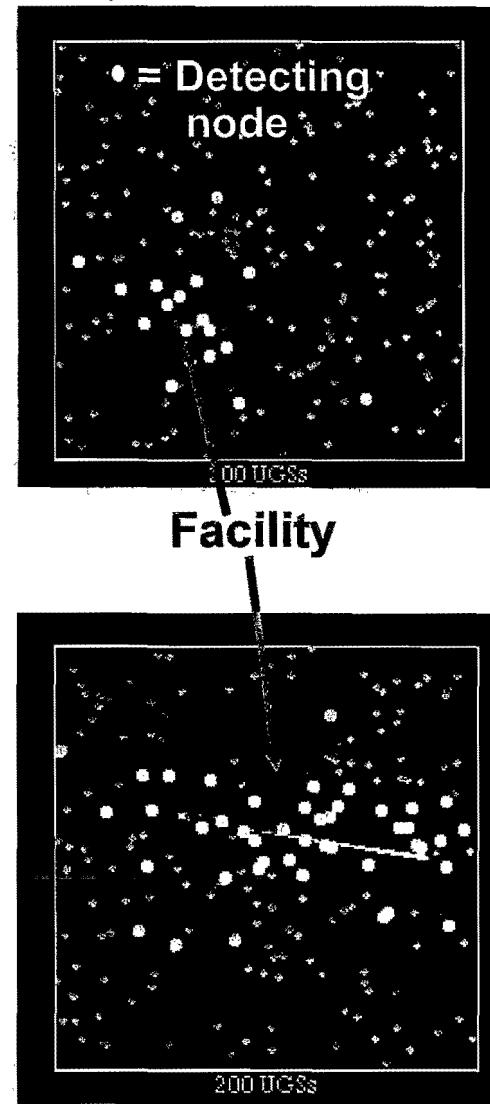


BRIDGING
THE GAP

Small “N” systems High performance sensors

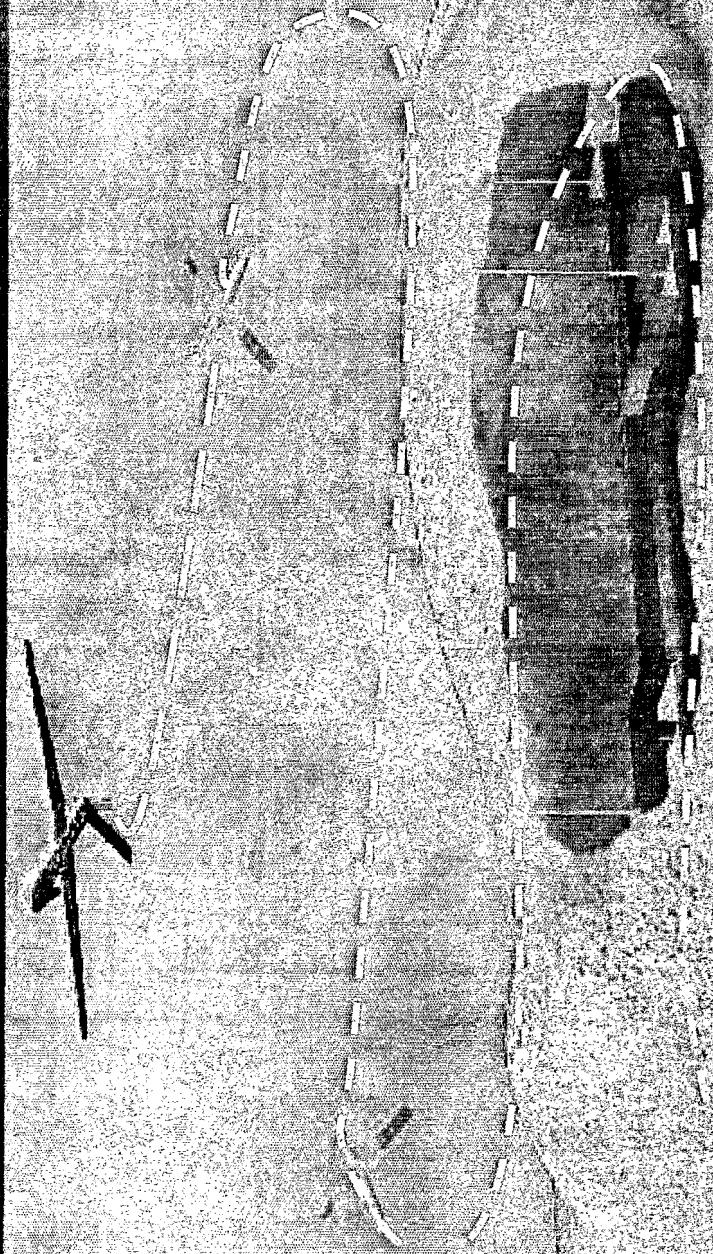


Large “N” systems μ -sensors



LAASS

Low-Altitude Airborne Sensor System



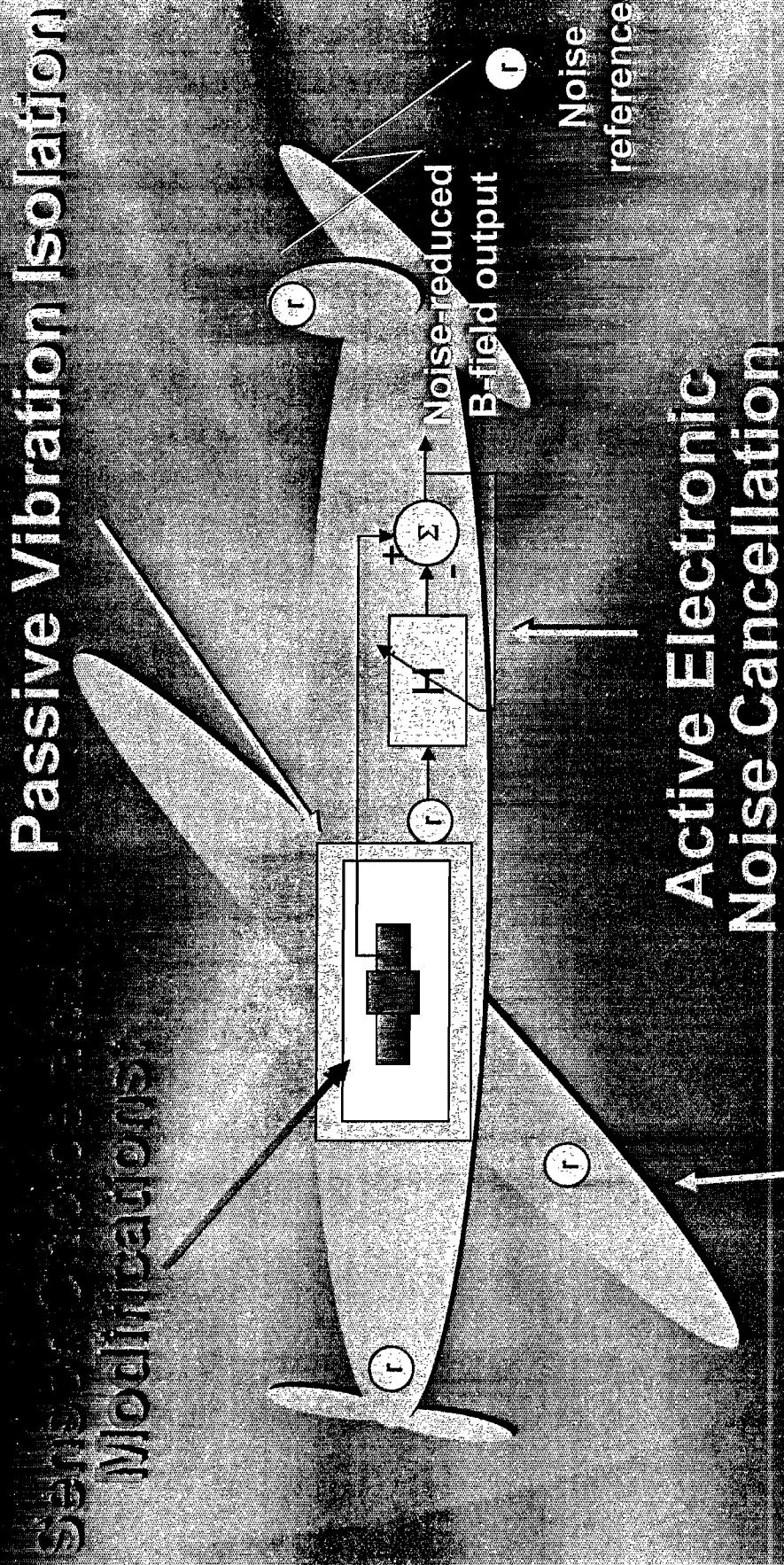
SINCE
1947
THE G

EM noise mitigation approaches

Passive Vibration Isolation

Sensor Realizations

Platform Choice and Modifications



LAASS EM Inversion Problem

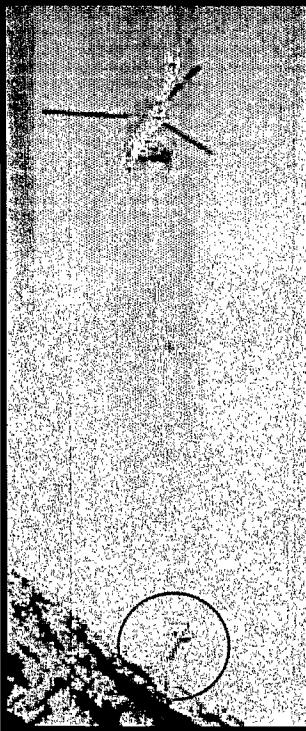
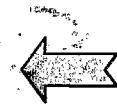
Parametric inversion of EM
sources at depth



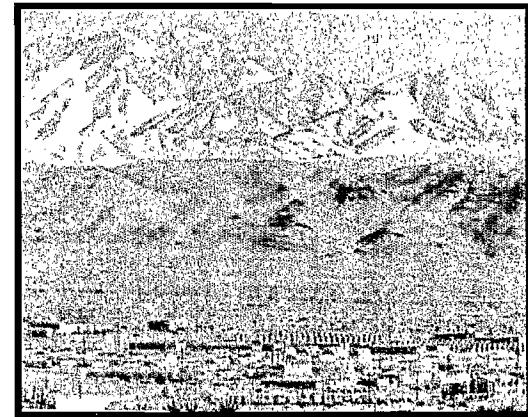
LAASS

Data Collection and Proof-of-Principle Demo

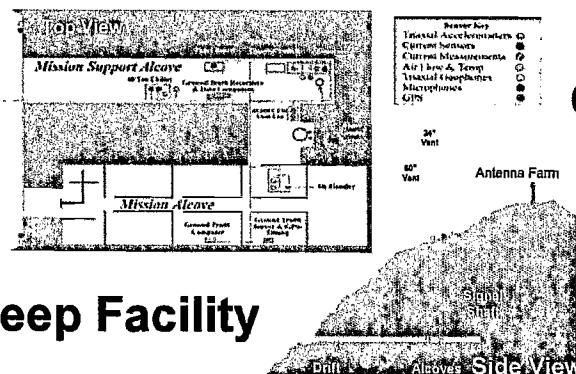
Rural Site



"Urban" Site

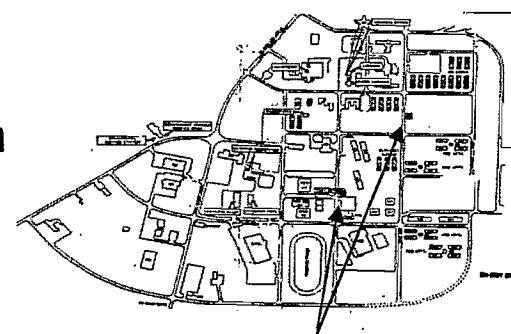


Ground Truth Sensors



Deep Facility

Collection Platform

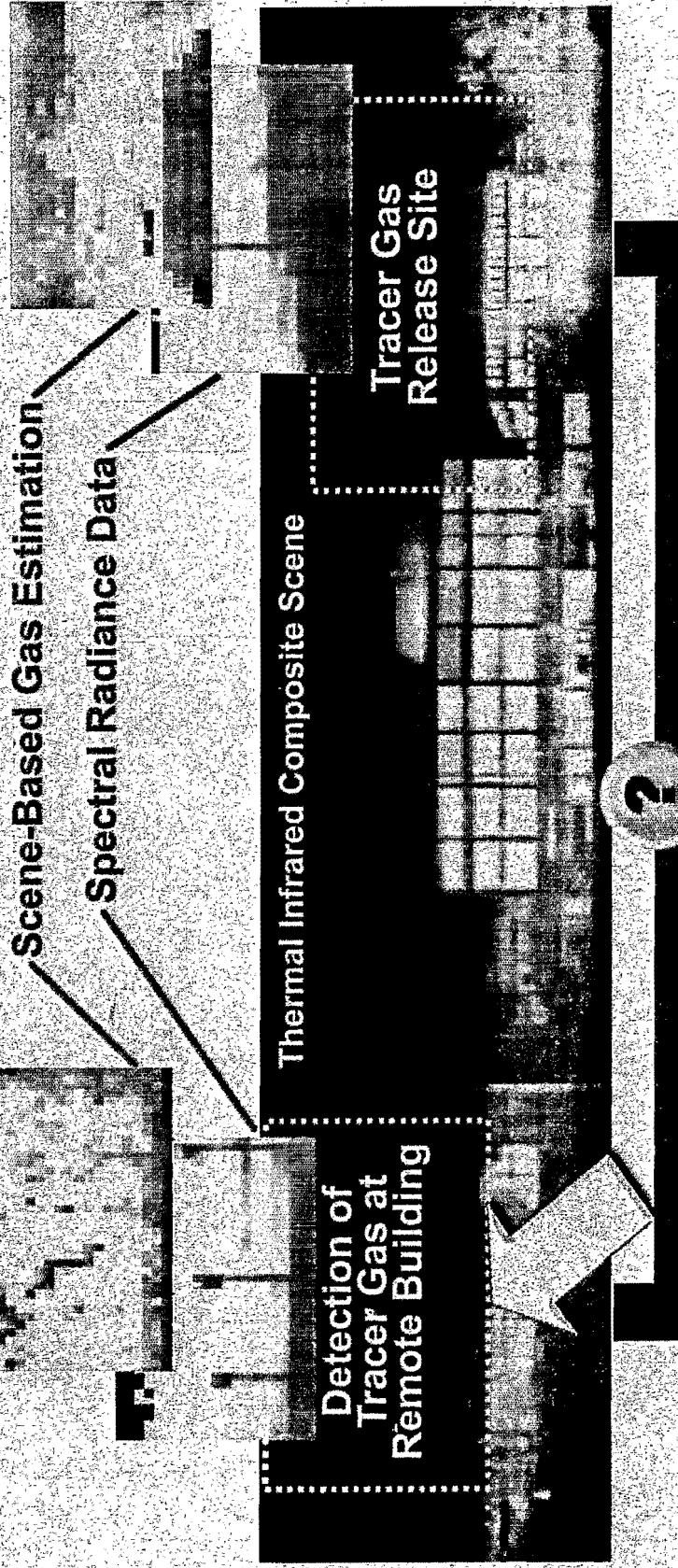


Generators/Ground Truth Sensors

Interconnect Assessment

Strategic and Tactical Applications

Example Data for Tracer Gas Detection



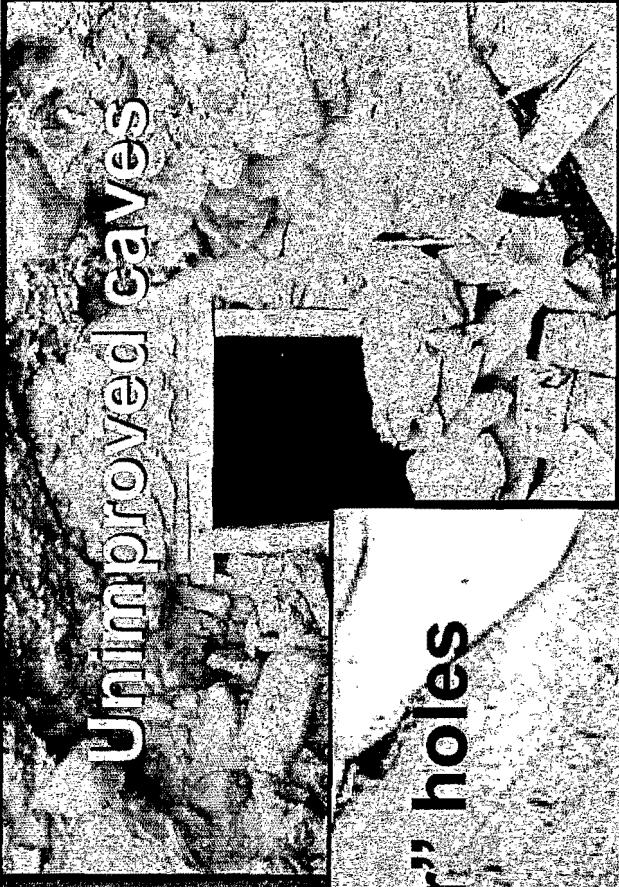
Cut and cover facilities

Urban facilities and
interconnects



"Spider" holes

Deep facilities



Unimproved caves

