

# BRIDGING THE GAP

Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution unlimited

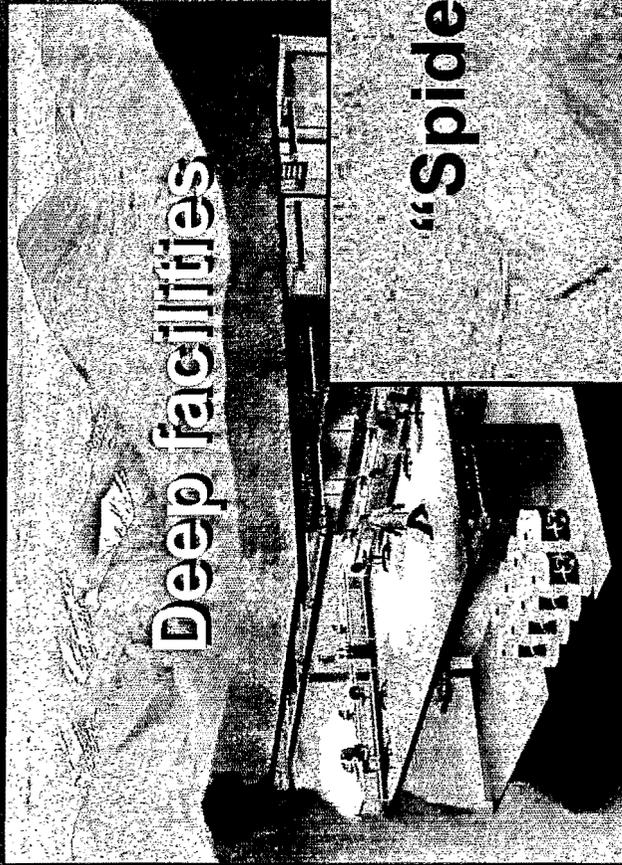
2004

# Counter Underground Facilities

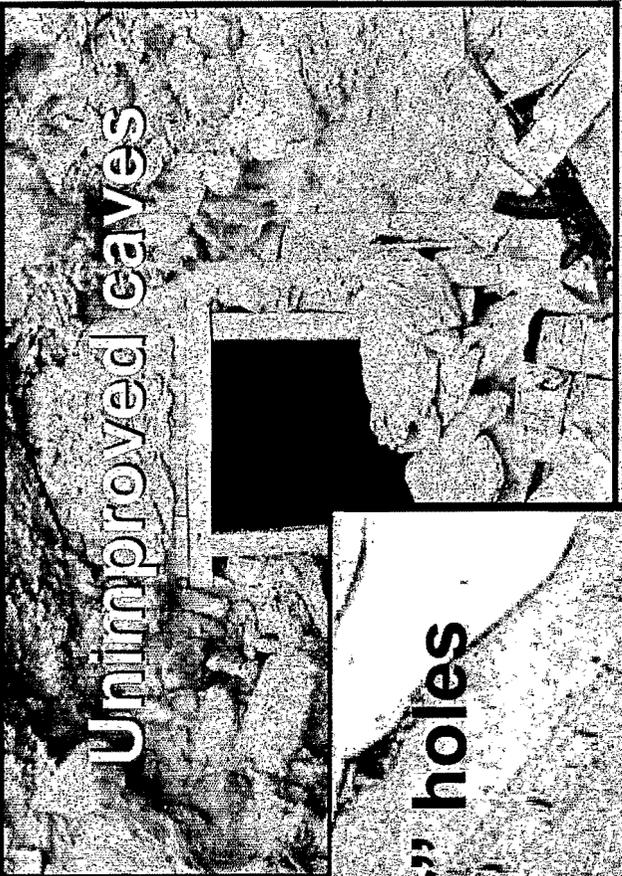
Greg Duckworth



**Deep facilities**



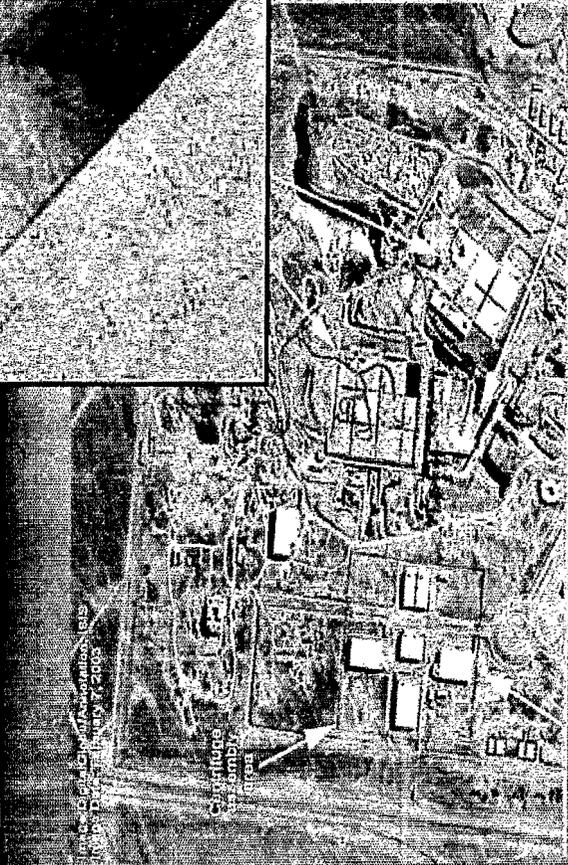
**Unimproved caves**



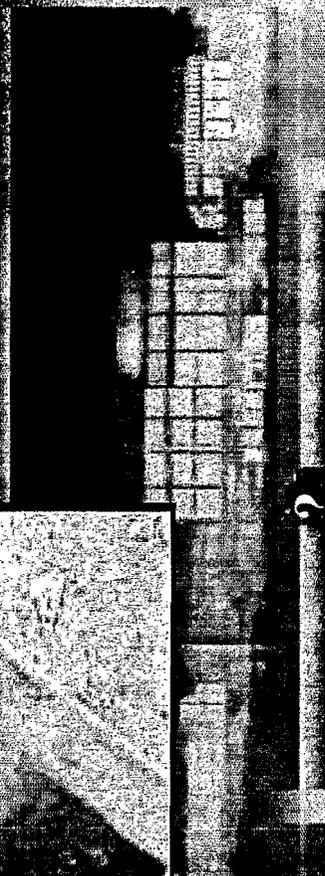
**"Spider" holes**



**Urban facilities and interconnects**



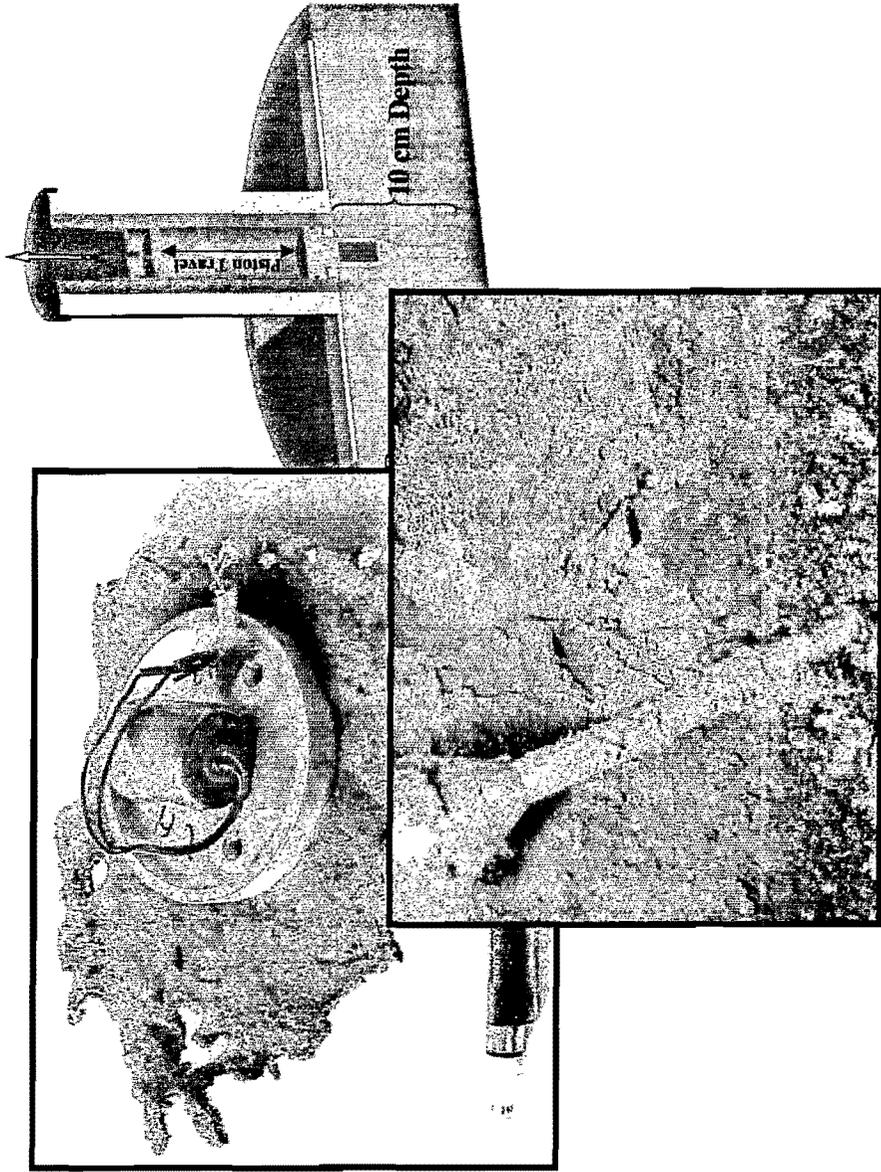
**Cut and cover facilities**



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# Robust Geophone Coupling



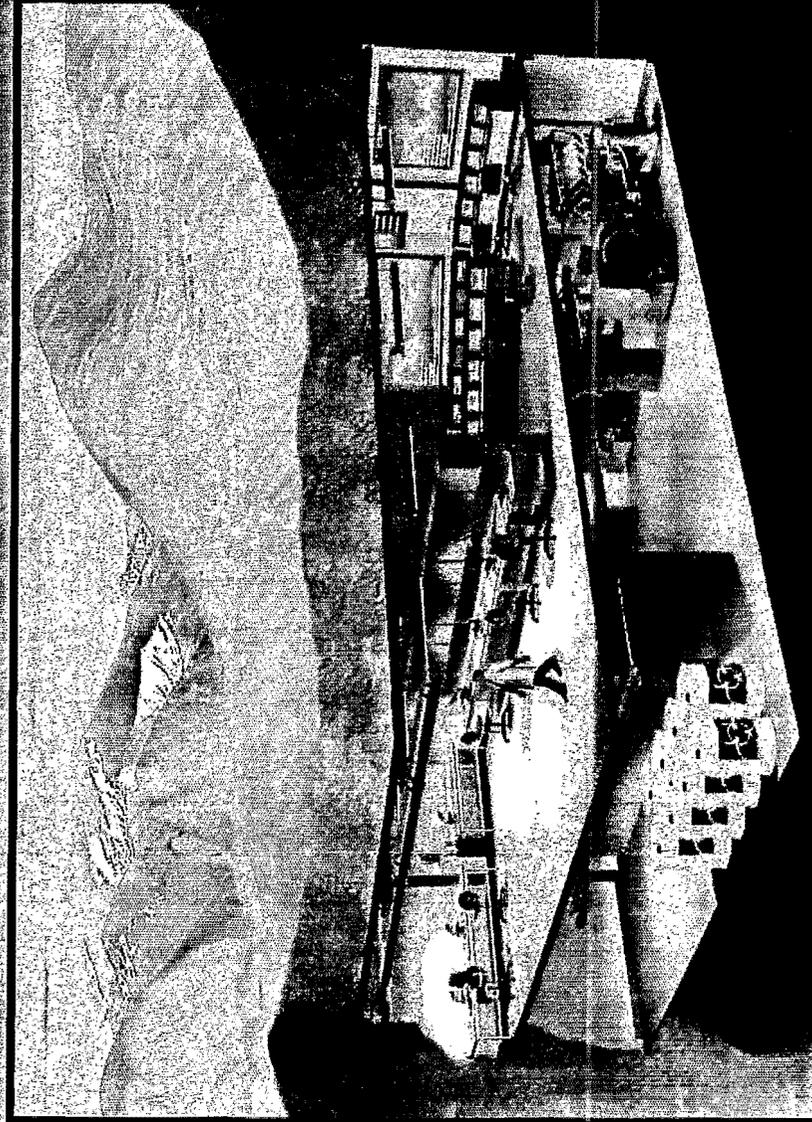
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DARPA  
THE GAPS

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# PASEM:

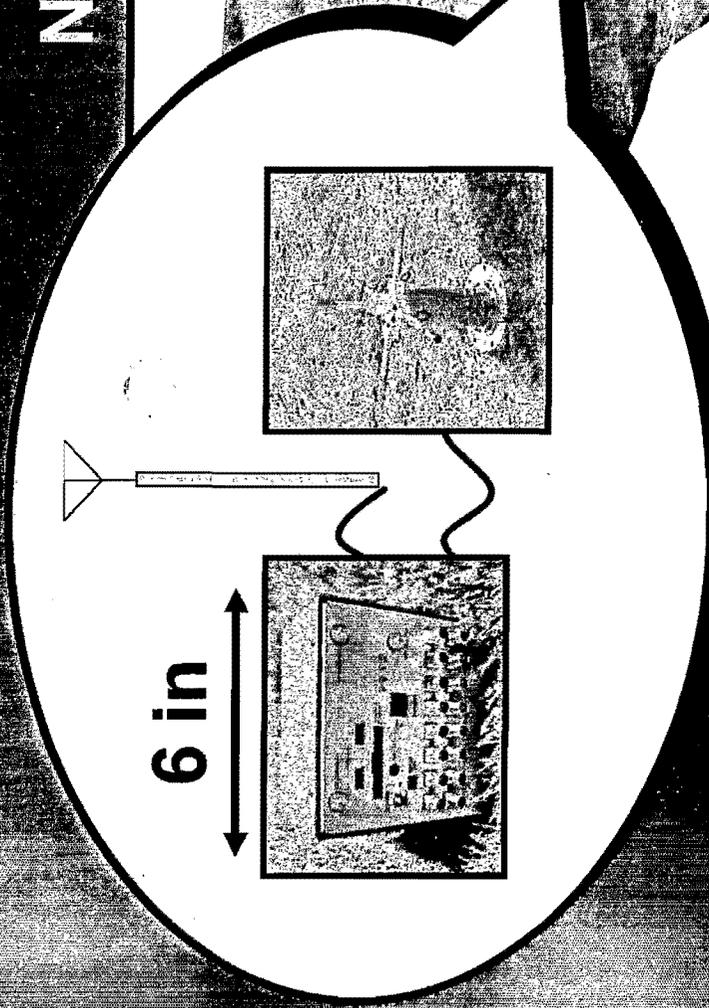
Passive Acoustic, Seismic, and Electromagnetic Monitoring

Exploits the signals emitted by activities  
within the Underground Facility (UGF)

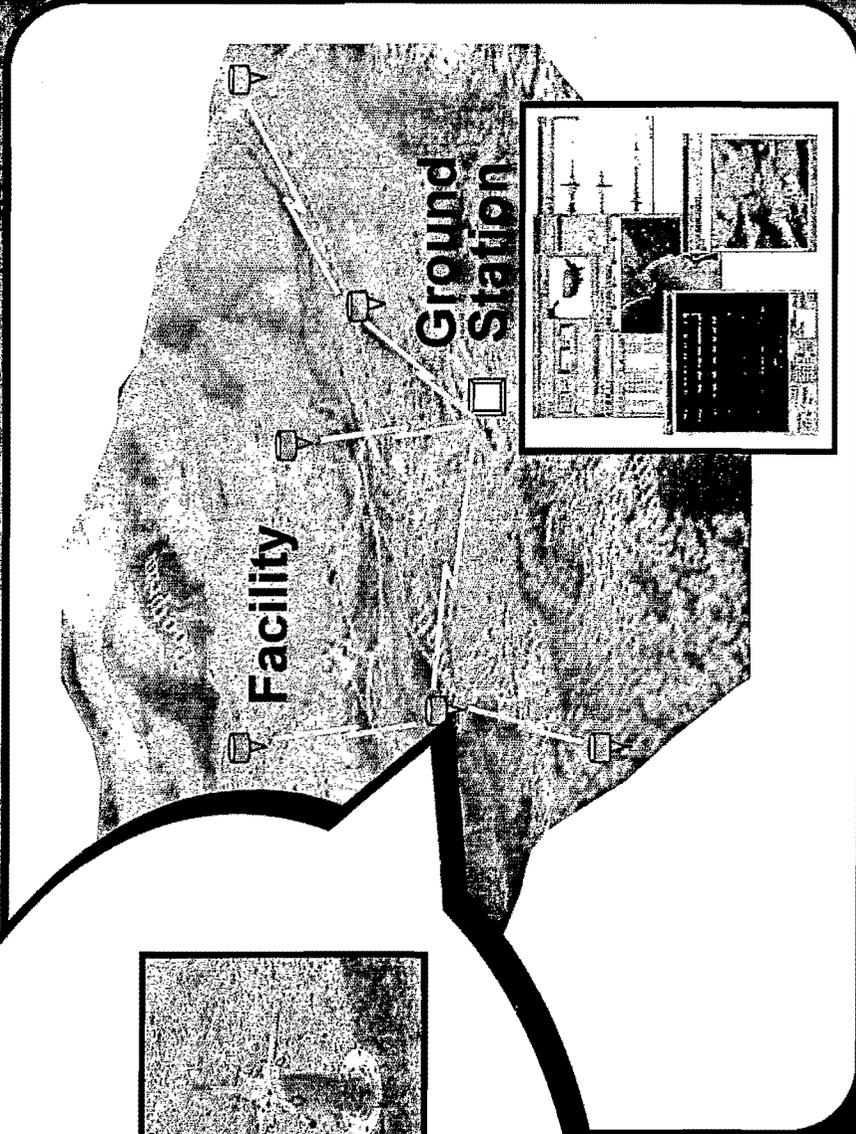


# CUGF Ground Sensor System - Functional Prototype

## Prototype Sensor Node

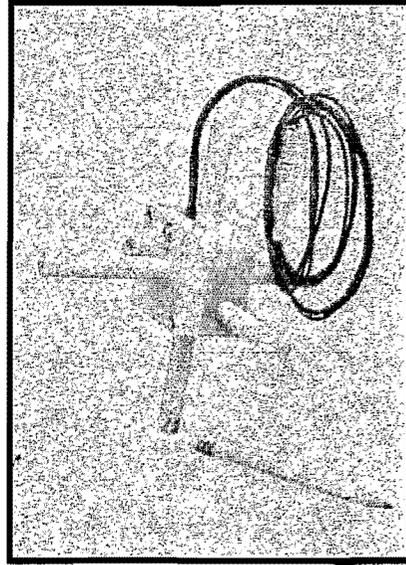


## Network of Nodes



THE GA

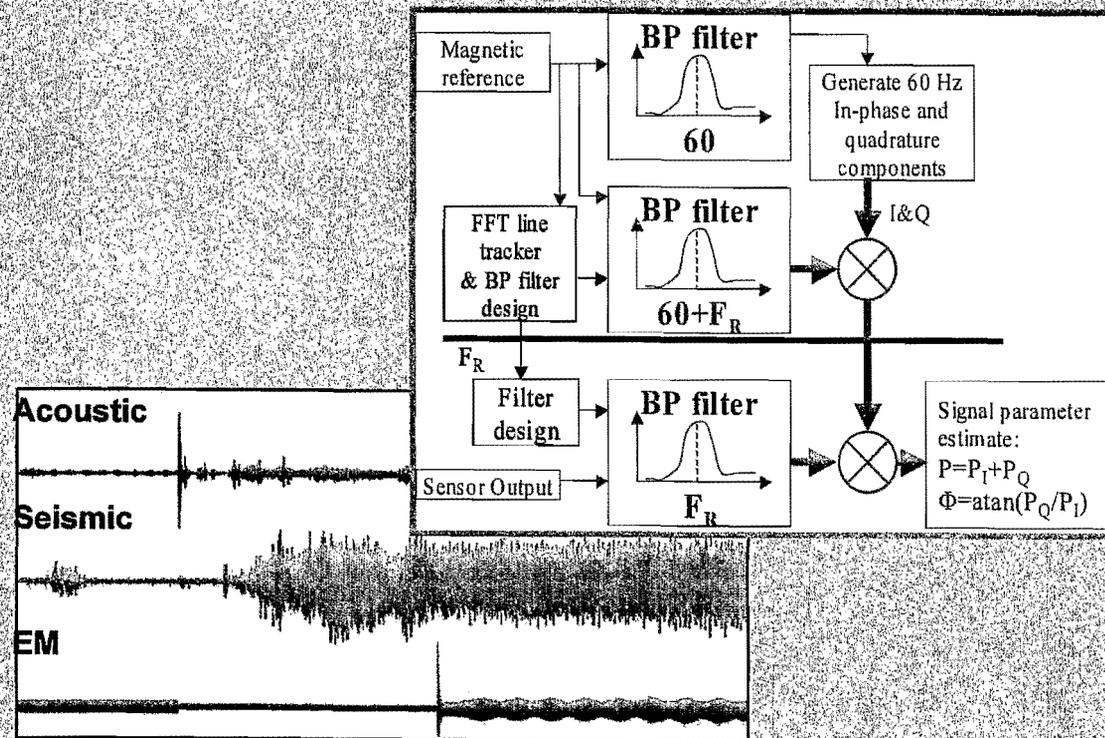
# Advanced EM Sensors



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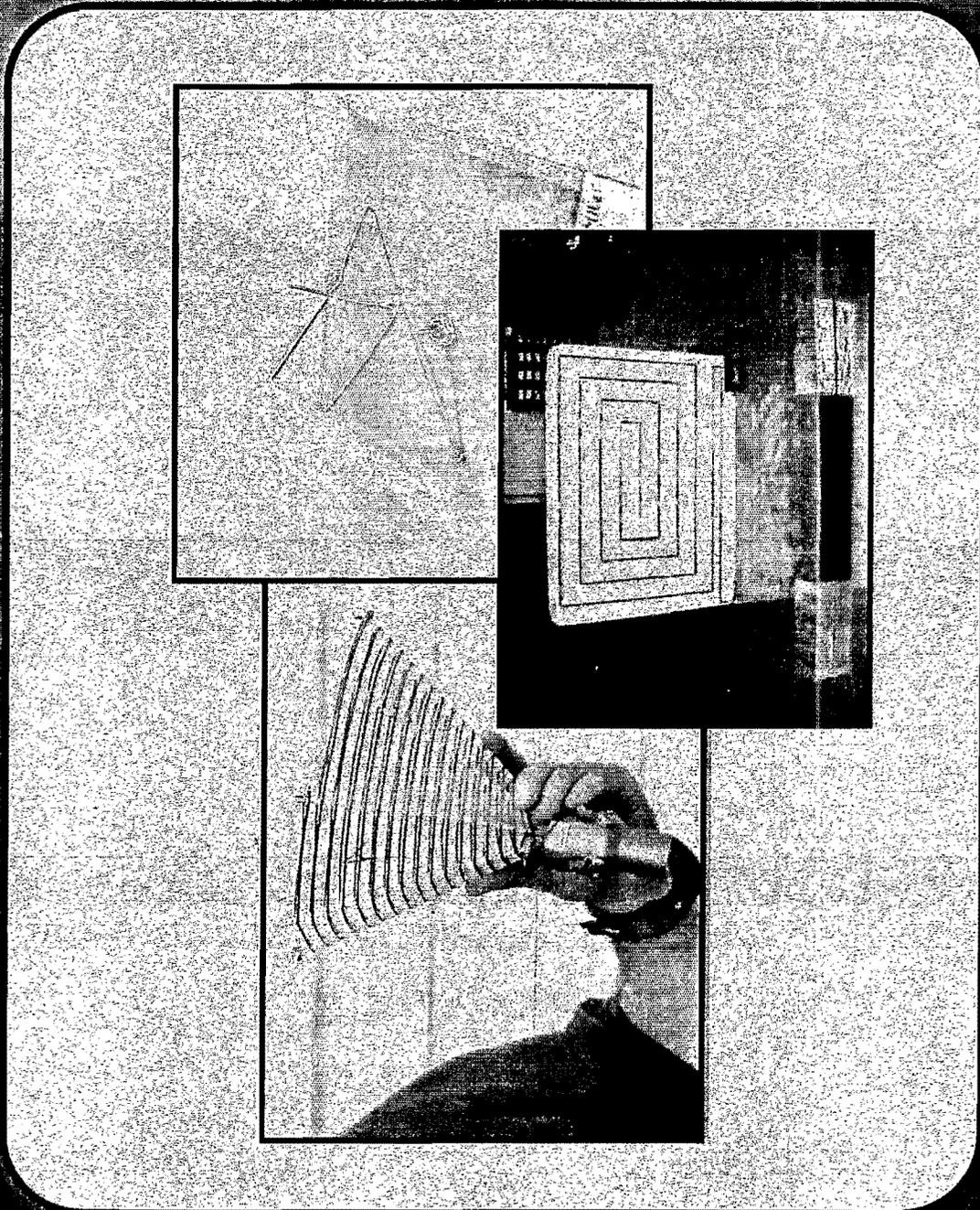
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# Coherent Signal Processing



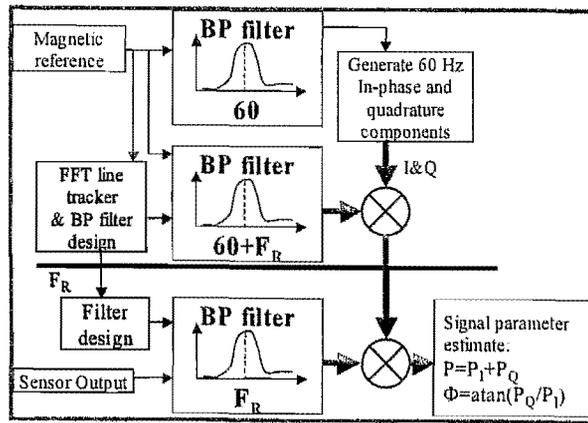
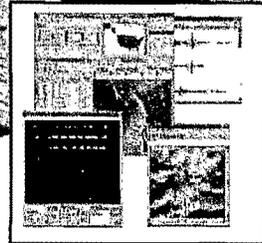
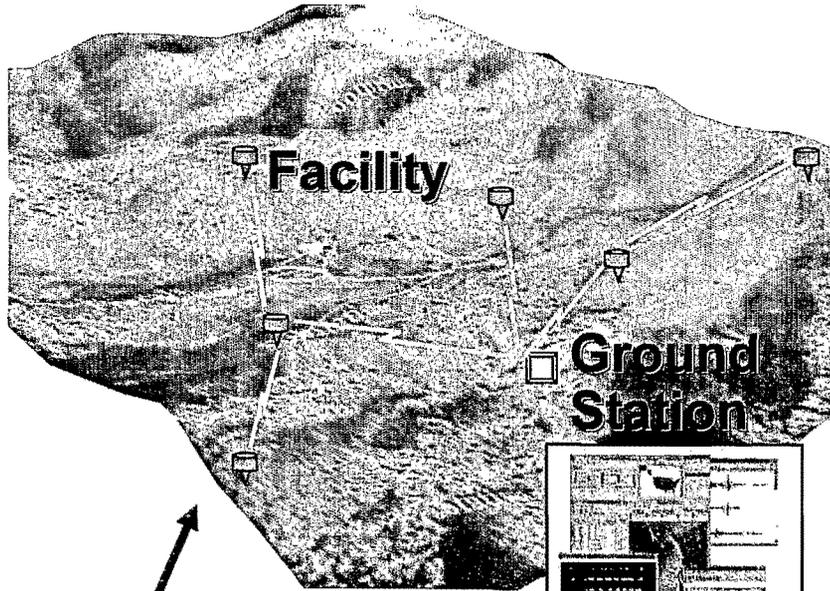
# NLOS Antennas

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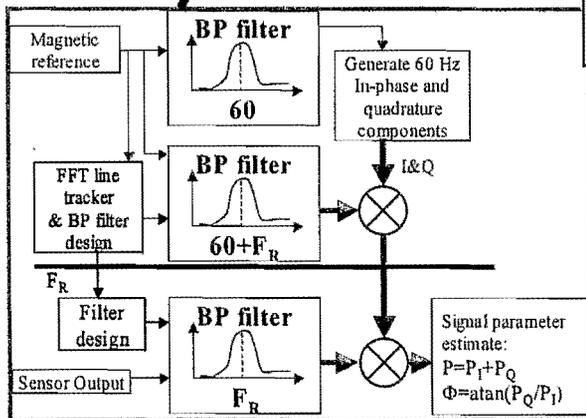
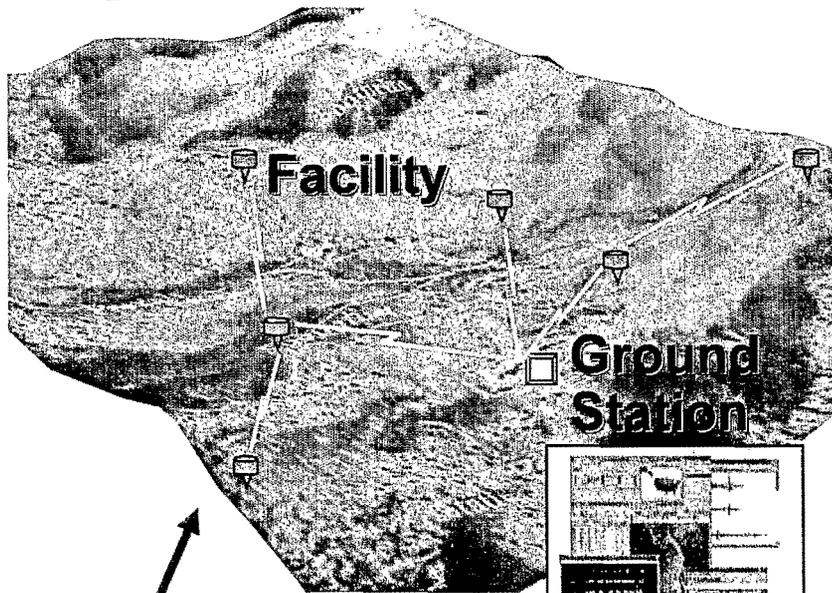


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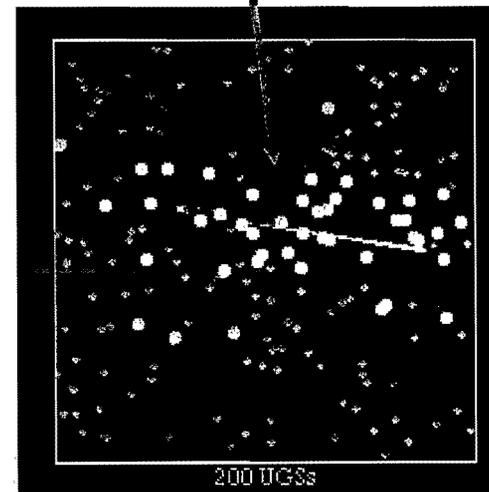
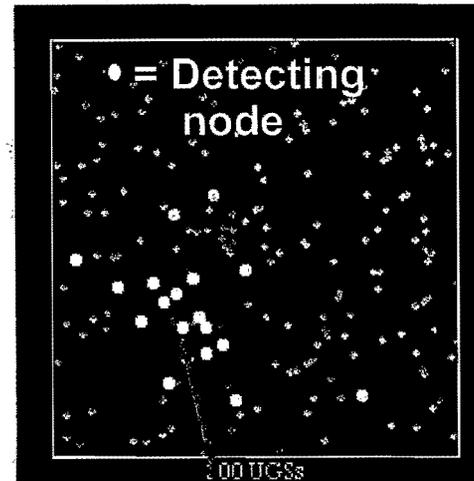
# Small "N" systems High performance sensors



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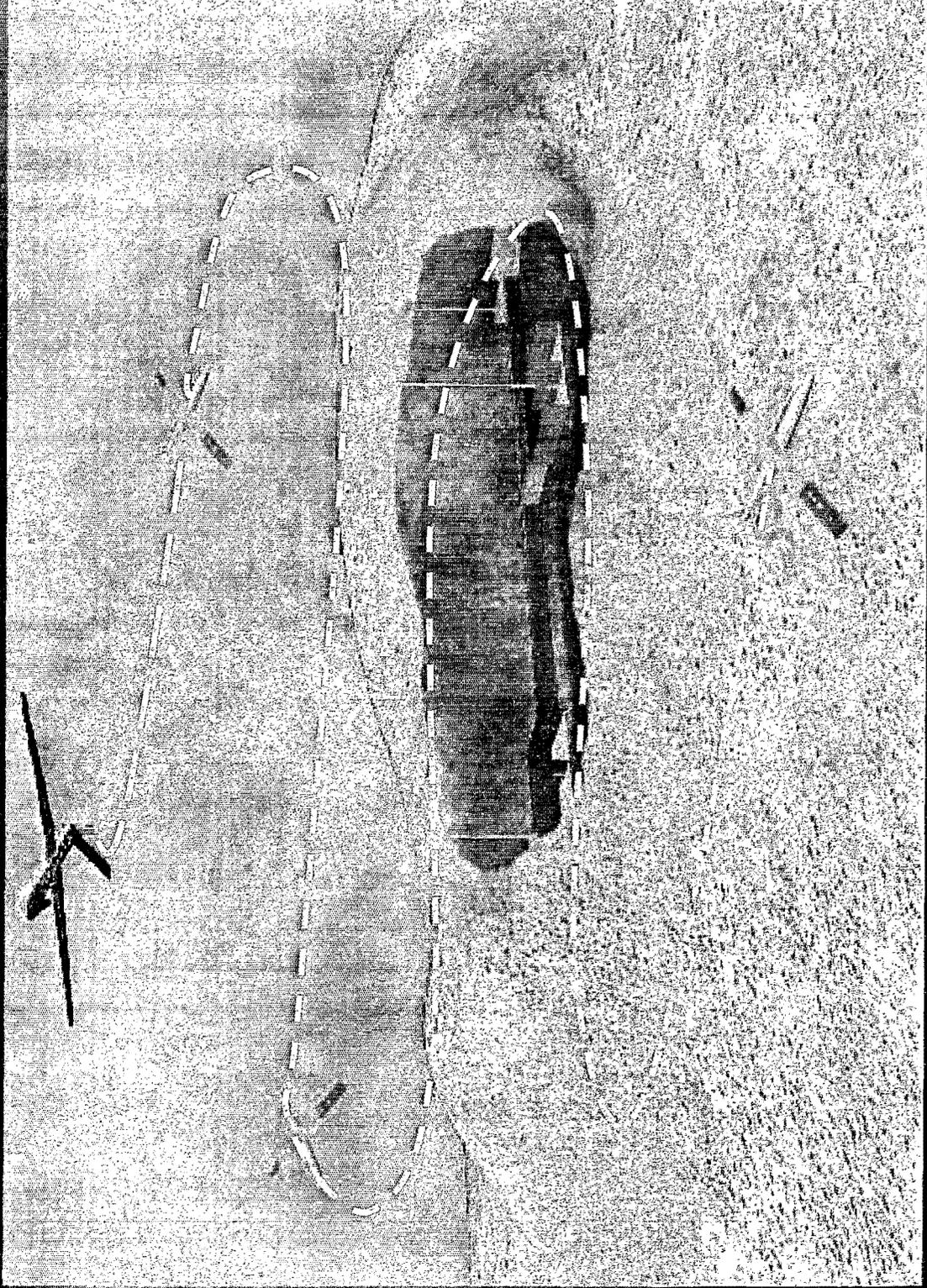


# Large "N" systems $\mu$ -sensors



THE GNT

# LAASS Low-Altitude Airborne Sensor System



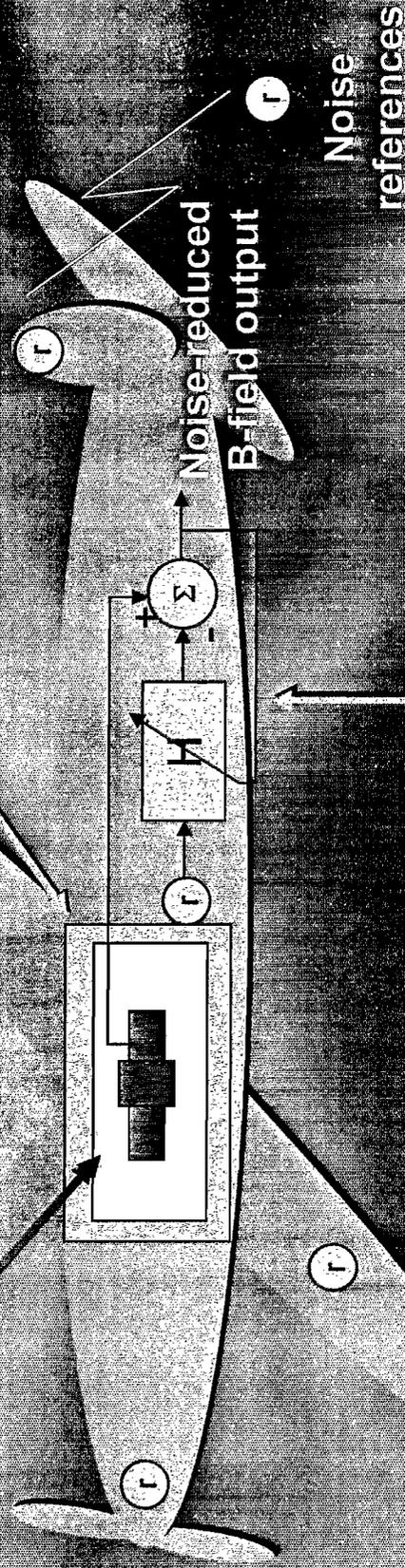
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# EM noise mitigation approaches

## Passive Vibration Isolation

Sensor  
Modifications



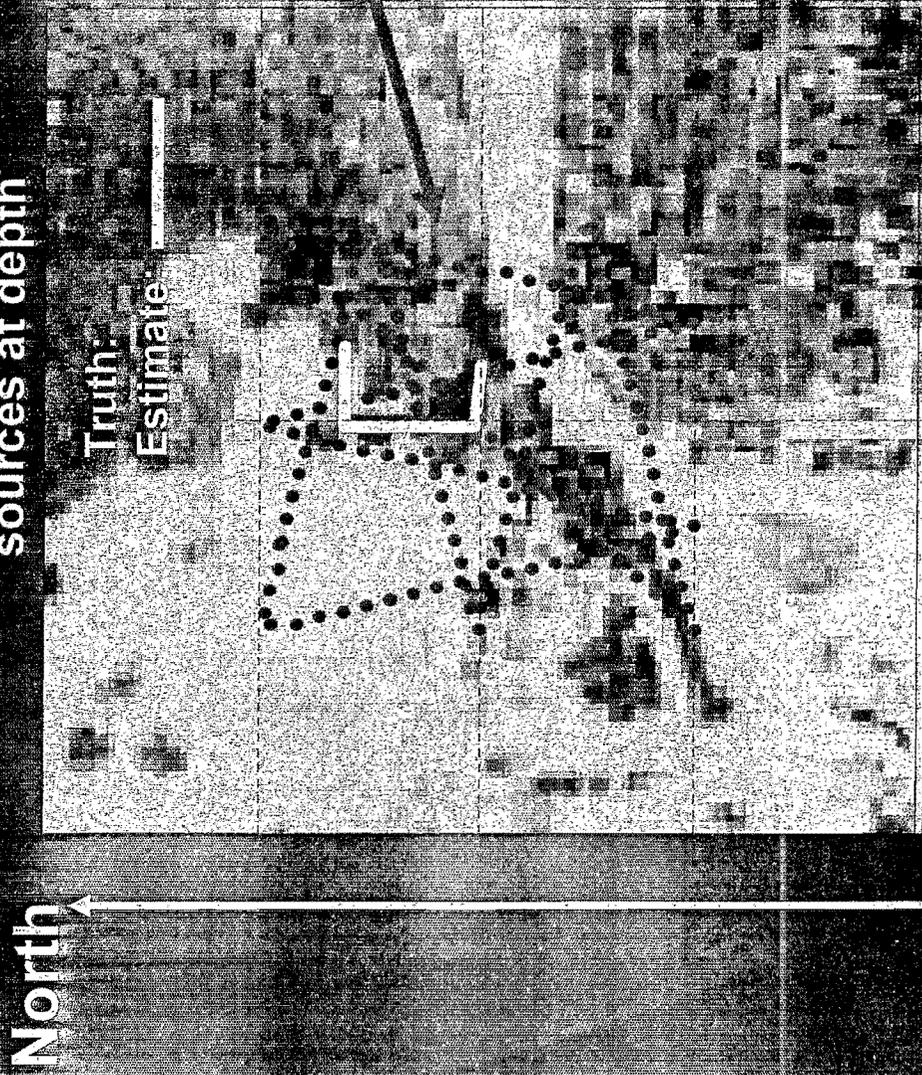
## Active Electronic Noise Cancellation

## Platform Choice and Modifications



# LAASS EM Inversion Problem

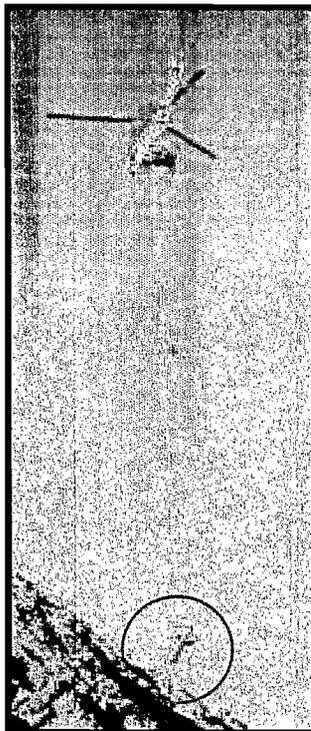
Parametric inversion of EM  
sources at depth



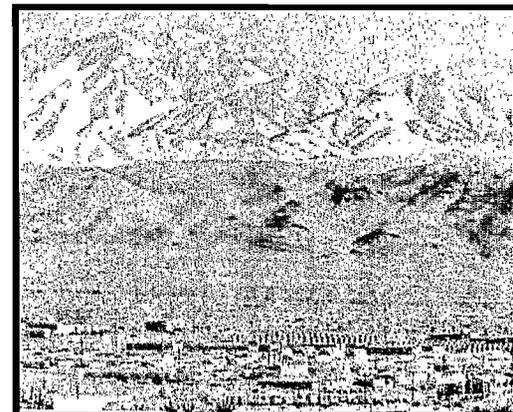
# LAASS

## Data Collection and Proof-of-Principle Demo

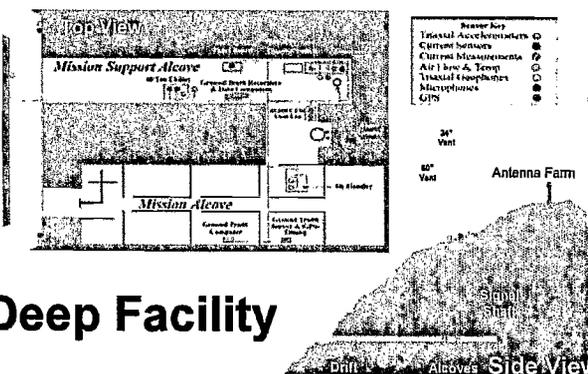
### Rural Site



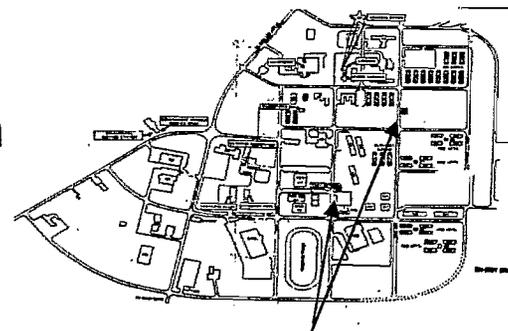
### "Urban" Site



### Ground Truth Sensors



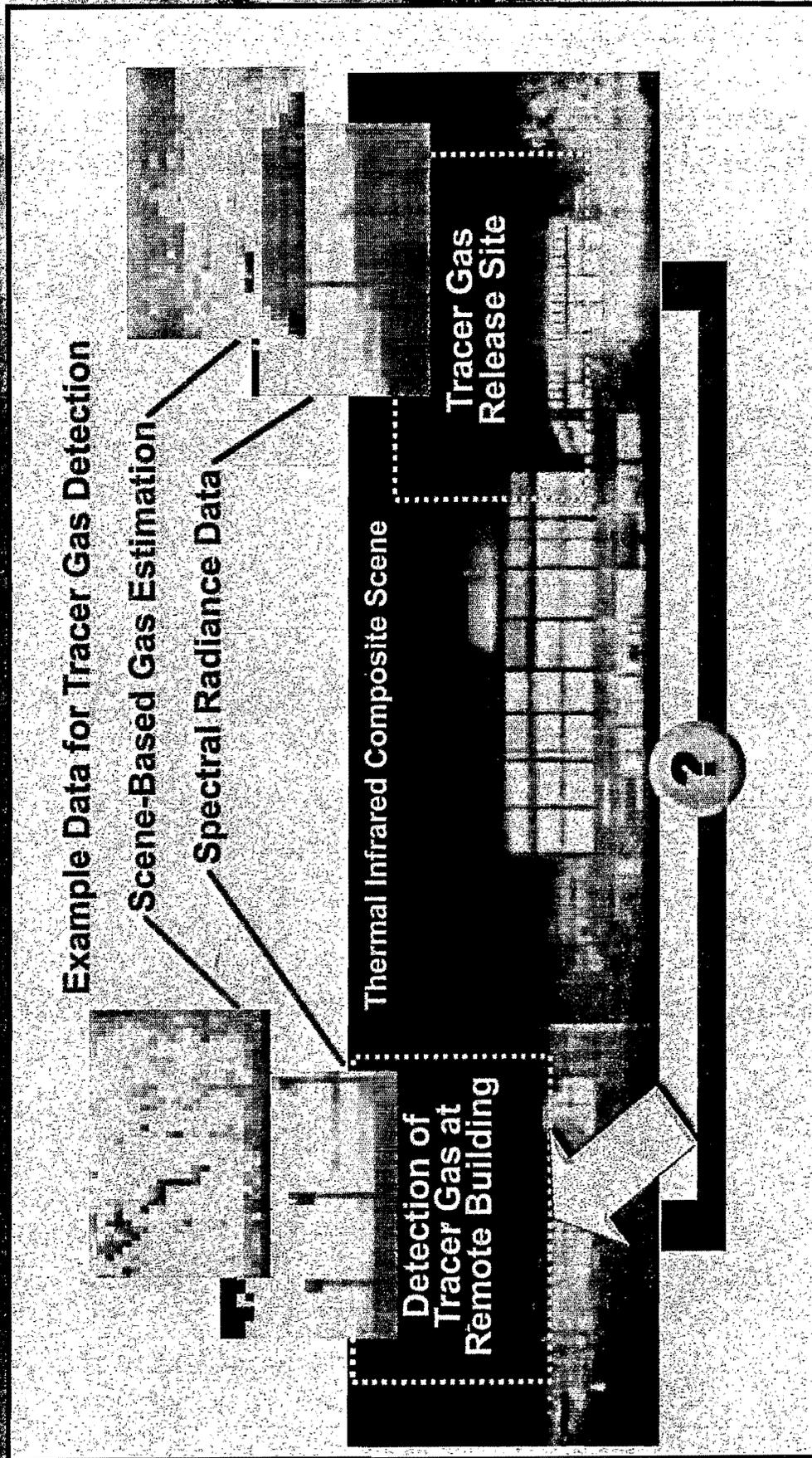
### Collection Platform



### Deep Facility

### Generators/Ground Truth Sensors

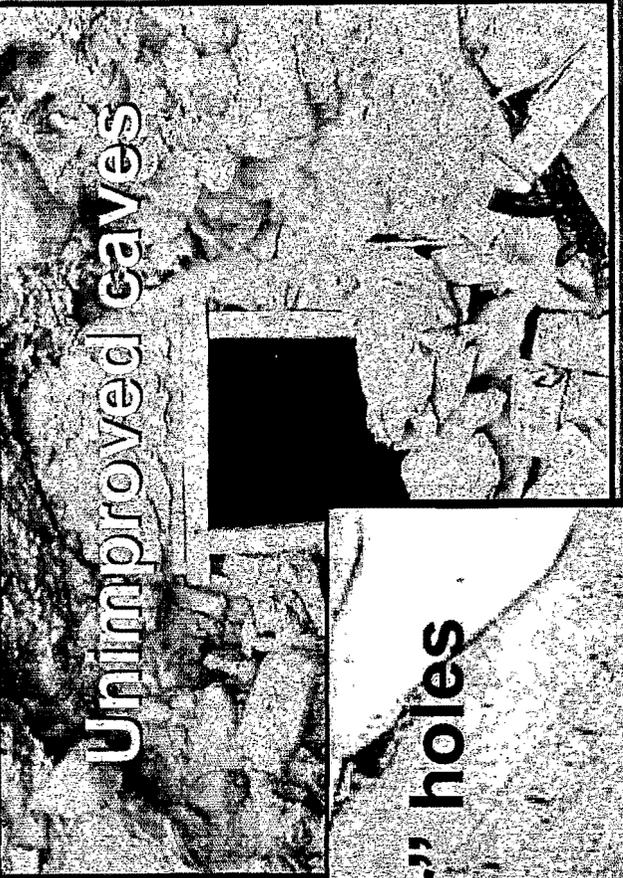
# Interconnect Assessment Strategic and Tactical Applications



**Deep facilities**



**Unimproved caves**



**“Spider” holes**



**Urban facilities and interconnects**



**Cut and cover facilities**

