

TOP SECRET/EXDIS [

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20001
EXCISE

SECRETARY'S MORNING SUMMARY FOR JUNE 5, 1989

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1. CHINA

A. AFTER THE BLOODBATH

YESTERDAY AND THIS MORNING TROOPS CONTINUED TO FIRE
INDISCRIMINATELY AT CITIZENS IN THE AREA NEAR TIANANMEN
SQUARE. CITIZENS TRIED TO BLOCK STREETS AND BURNED
ARMORED VEHICLES AND ARMY TRUCKS. HUNDREDS OF MILITARY
VEHICLES INCLUDING AT LEAST 34 TANKS AND NUMEROUS ARMORED
PERSONNEL CARRIERS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED OVER THE LAST TWO
DAYS, ACCORDING [] AND PRESS REPORTS.

BIAS

SECURED A UNIVERSITY CAMPUS WHERE STUDENTS HAD CAPTURED AN
ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIER, AND ISSUED A WARNING THAT
EXECUTIONS OF STUDENTS WILL BEGIN TONIGHT, ACCORDING TO
[] UNITS ARE POISED OUTSIDE SEVERAL OTHER

BIAS

COLLEGES, AND THE MILITARY SAID TROOPS WILL MOVE AGAINST
THE CAMPUSES IF RESISTANCE DOES NOT CEASE. SOME STUDENTS
HAVE SEIZED WEAPONS AND ARE VOWING TO RESIST. NON-VIOLENT
PROTESTS HAVE OCCURRED IN HALF A DOZEN OTHER CITIES; MORE

BIAS

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OFFICIAL BIAS

PRESS HAVE REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 1,000 SOLDIERS AND
POLICE WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED AND THAT SOME CIVILIANS WERE
KILLED. FOREIGN ESTIMATES RANGE FROM HUNDREDS TO AS MANY

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AS 2,600 CIVILIANS KILLED AND THOUSANDS INJURED. BUT THE SEVERITY OF THE ASSAULT ON TIANANMEN SQUARE IS CLEAR. TROOPS SHOT INDISCRIMINATELY INTO CROWDS OF UNARMED CIVILIANS, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN, OFTEN WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. IN ONE CASE, STUDENTS ATTEMPTING TO PARLAY WITH TROOPS WERE GUNNED DOWN. FOREIGN JOURNALISTS REPORT SEEING FLEEING PROTESTERS SHOT IN THE BACK. ENRAGED PROTESTERS BURNED PERSONNEL CARRIERS AND KILLED SOME SECURITY PERSONNEL. []

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SEVERAL

BIAS

HIGH-RANKING MILITARY OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN AT
THE SQUARE, BUT NO TOP OFFICIAL HAS APPEARED OR COMMENTED
PUBLICLY ON THE VIOLENCE. OFFICIAL PRESS STATEMENTS
SUGGEST THE HARD-LINERS ARE FIRMLY IN CONTROL, AT LEAST
FOR NOW.

BIAS

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Secretary's Morning Summary

June 5, 1989

B. WORLDWIDE REACTION TO MASSACRE

POLITICAL LEADERS AROUND THE WORLD, REGARDLESS OF IDEOLOGY, UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMNED THE "BLOODY REPRESSION" IN CHINA. PRIME MINISTER THATCHER, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER DUMAS, SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ORDONEZ AND AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER HAWKE ISSUED STRONG STATEMENTS DECRYING THE VIOLENCE IN TIANANMEN SQUARE. MRS. THATCHER WAS "APPALLED." HAWKE SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO DISCUSS SANCTIONS, BUT AS A "MESSAGE OF ANGER" HE HAD CANCELLED A PLANNED VISIT TO SHANGHAI BY AN AUSTRALIAN NAVY VESSEL. DUMAS SAID "BRUTAL FORCE WAS USED TO STOP...THE GROWING MOVEMENT FOR THE IDEALS OF LIBERTY. THIS...RUNS COUNTER TO THE CAUSE OF HISTORY." AUTHORITIES IN POLAND, SWEDEN, THE FRG, JAPAN, AND LEADERS OF THE JAPANESE AND ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTIES ISSUED SIMILAR STATEMENTS. THE DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTRY CALLED FOR A JOINT EC CONDEMNATION OF THE

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

IS/FPC/CDR *M72 Date 8/30/93*

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CHINESE ACTION. A MANJIA EDITORIAL SAID "THEY RECAPTURE
THE SQUARE BUT THEY LOSE THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF THE
PEOPLE." ON TAIWAN, PRESIDENT LEE PUT TROOPS ON ALERT
AFTER ISSUING A STRONG STATEMENT.

THE SOVIETS, WHO HAD BEEN SHOWING INTERVIEWS ON STATE-RUN
TV WITH CHINESE STUDENTS PRAISING GORBACHEV'S REFORMS,
HAVE REPORTED ON THE EVENTS IN TIANANMEN SQUARE, BUT HAVE
GIVEN FEW DETAILS.

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